TO THE HONORABLE LARRY ALAN BURNS, DEFENDANT JOSE ORTIZ, IN PRO SE, ALL INTERESTED PARTIES AND TO THEIR COUNSEL OF RECORD, IF ANY:

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on November 3, 2008, at 11:15 a.m., or as soon thereafter as the matter may be heard in Courtroom 9 of the above-entitled court, located at 880 Front St., San Diego, CA 92101, Plaintiff CITIBANK, N.A. as Trustee ("Plaintiff") will move this Court for an order remanding this case to the Superior Court of the State of California, County of San Diego, South County Judicial District, and for an award of reasonable attorney's fees and costs in the amount of \$2,687.50.

The motion is made on the grounds that there is no federal subject matter jurisdiction in this action and substantial defects in Defendant JOSE ORTIZ'("Ortiz") removal procedure. Plaintiff is entitled to an award of attorneys fees pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1447(c) as this action was improperly removed to frustrate and otherwise seek to impede Plaintiff's ability to recover possession of real property which it lawfully owns. Simply put, this is an unlawful detainer action involving only the issue of possession of real property located in San Diego County, which has been improperly removed to this Court by Defendant Ortiz.

This motion is based on this Notice of Motion and Motion, the Memorandum of Points and Authorities and Declaration of Darlene Vigil attached hereto in support of the motion, the Request for Judicial Notice filed concurrently herewith and the pleadings and papers on file in this action.

THEREFORE, Plaintiff moves, as follows:

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For an order by this Court remanding this case to the Superior Court of the 1. State of California, County of San Diego, South County Judicial District, and for an award of reasonable attorneys' fees and costs in the a mount of \$2,687.50. Respectfully submitted, Dated: August 18, 2008 Wright, Finlay and Zak, LLP /s/ Darlene C. Vigil By: Robin Prema Wright, Esq. Darlene C. Vigil, Esq. Attorneys for Plaintiff CITIBANK, N.A. as Trustee

MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

I. INTRODUCTION

Plaintiff seeks an order remanding this case back to the Superior Court of the State of California for the County of San Diego – South County Judicial District, from where it was improperly removed by Defendant Jose Ortiz ("Ortiz"), for lack of federal subject matter jurisdiction and substantial defects in Ortiz's re moval procedure, specifically, defects in the form and content of Ortiz' removal notice.

The facts of this case are straight-forward. This is a residential unlawful detainer after a non-judicial foreclosure sale. In or about November, 2006, Ortiz executed a deed of trust encumbering the real property commonly known as, 14 N Kenton Ave., National City, California 91950 ("Prop erty"). The deed of trust was recorded in the Official Records of San Diego County, State of California on November 29, 2006, as Instrument Number 2006-0847873 (the "Deed of Trust"). On or about June 6, 2008, the trustee or successor trustee under the Deed of Trust, conducted a trustee's sale of the Property ("Sale") and the Property reverted to Plaintiff. The Sale was held in accordance with Section 2924 of the California Civil Code under a power of sale clause contained in the Deed of Trust. Plaintiff's title to the Property was duly perfected by recordation of the Trustee's Deed upon Sale in the Official Records of San Diego County on June 6, 2008, as instrument number 2008-0305705. Plaintiff is the lawful owner of the Property.

On July 3, 2008, Plaintiff filed an Unlawful Detainer action against Ortiz and Does 1 through 100, in the San Diego County Superior Court – South County Judicial District, Case No. 37-2008-00031404-CL-UD-SC (the "State Court Action"). In the State Court Action, Plaintiff seeks to recover possession of the Property and holdover damages at the rate of

¹ See, Complaint attached as Exhibit "1" to the Request for Judicial Notice ("RJN") filed concurrently herewith and incorporated herein by reference as though set forth in full, ¶ 4A.

² **Id**.

³ ld., ¶ 4B.

⁴ Iđ.

⁵ Id. ¶ ¶ 4B-5.

⁶ See, RJN, Exhibit "1."

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\$22.00 per day commencing on June 17, 2008. Essentially, Plaintiff's h oldover damage request is less than \$1,400. On July 21, 2008, Ortiz filed a Petition for Removal in this Court.⁸ A true and correct copy of Ortiz's Petition for Re moval ("Petition") filed in this Court is attached as Exhibit "2" to the Request for Judicial Notice filed concurrently herewith.

A review of Ortiz's re moval paperwork reveals that it is totally defective in form and content. Rather than contain a short and plain statement of the grounds for removal, the Petition consists of incoherent, confusing and conclusory statements, completely lacking any short and plain statement of the grounds for removal. Based on Ortiz's c onfusing and totally deficient paperwork, this Court should remand this case to the State Court outright.

As set forth above, the instant action involves the issue of rightful possession of residential property after a foreclosure sale. The face of the Complaint identifies one cause of action for unlawful detainer.9 The action presents no federal question and no basis for federal jurisdiction. Since this action is more properly the subject of state court litigation, it is clear that Ortiz'attempt to li tigate in federal court is a farce, designed solely to harass the Plaintiff, and cause it to incur further litigation costs.

Accordingly, this action is properly subject to a motion to remand and an award of reasonable attorneys' fees and costs.

THIS ACTION SHOULD BE REMANDED TO THE STATE COURT BECAUSE П. THERE ARE NO GROUNDS FOR FEDERAL SUBJECT MATTER JURISDICTION.

As a general matter, federal courts have subject matter jurisdiction over civil actions arising under the Constitution, laws, or treatises of the United States. 10 A defendant may remove to federal court any action over which the federal court would have had original subject matter jurisdiction.11

⁷ Id., ¶¶ 3, 10.

A true and correct copy of Ortiz' Petition of Removal is attached as Exhibit "2" to the RJN and incorporated herein by reference as though set forth in full.

See, RJN, Exhibit "1."

¹⁰ United States v. Alisal Water Corp., 431 F.3d 643, 650 (9th Cir. 2005).

¹¹ 28 U.S.C. § 1441.

In addition, the removal statute is strictly construed against removal jurisdiction, and the burden of establishing federal jurisdiction falls on the party invoking the statute. ¹⁶ The propriety of removal is determined solely on the basis of pleadings filed in state court, i.e. by looking "to the complai at the time the removal petition was filed." 17

Remand may be ordered either for lack of subject matter jurisdiction or for "any defect in the removal procedure." In the Petition, Ortiz makes specious claims of alleged violations of the Consumer Credit Protection Act¹⁹ ("CCPA") and the Civil Rights Act.²⁰ Ortiz then generally alleges that the amount in controversy is "in excess of \$500,000.00."²¹ Interestingly, Ortiz acknowledges that the underlying Complaint does not allege any cause of action involving the CCPA²² or the Civil Rights Act.²³ Essentially, Ortiz has removed the State Court Action to this Court based upon his alleged defenses to the Complaint. However, it is

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²³ ¹² Federal Tax Bd. v. Construction Laborers Vacation Trust, 463 U.S. 1, 27-28, 103 S.Ct. 2841 (1983).

¹³ Wayne v. DHL Worldwide Express, 294 F.3d, 1179, 1183 (9th Cir. 2002) ¹⁴ Gully v. First Nat. Bank, 299 U.S. 109, 113, 57 S.Ct. 96 (1936)

¹⁵ Wayne v. DHL Worldwide Express, 294 F.3d 1179, 1183 (9th Cir. 2002)

¹⁶ Abrego Abrego v. Dow Chem. Co., 443 F.3d 676, 685 (9th Cir. 2006).

¹⁷ Libhart v. Santa Monica Dairy Co., 592 F.2d 1062, 1065 (9th Cir. 1979).

¹⁸ 28 U.S.C. § 1447(c); Buckner v. FDIC, 981 F.2d 816, 820 (5th Cir. 1993)

¹⁹ See, RJN, Exhibit "2" at ¶ 3, Ln 22-23.

²⁰ See, RJN, Exhibit "2" at ¶ 11.

²¹ See, RJN, Exhibit "2" at ¶ 8, Ln. 8.

²² See, RJN, Exhibit "2" at ¶ 3, Ln. 23.

²³ See, RJN, Exhibit "2" at ¶ 12.

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well established that removability cannot be created by defendant pleading a counter-claim presenting a federal question 24 In this case, the face of Plaintiff's Complaint contains no federal question, and removal cannot be based solely on allegations of alleged violations of the CCPA, the Civil Rights Act or any other alleged defenses raised by Ortiz.

Additionally, state law prohibits a defendant, such as Ortiz, from adding unrelated claims to an unlawful detainer action. "The sum mary character of [an unlawful detainer] action would be defeated if, by cross-complaint or counterclaim, issues irrelevant to the right of immediate possession could be introduced."25 In addition, federal courts do not have jurisdiction to adjudicate title or interests in real property unless the United States claims an interest.²⁶ In this case, the United States is not a party to the action filed by Plaintiff, and it claims no interest in the Property.

Since removal cannot be based on the reasons alleged by Ortiz, and since state law prohibits his claims from being attached to the underlying eviction proceeding, Plaintiff's motion to remand this case back to the state court should be granted.

\mathbf{m} . THIS ACTION SHOULD BE REMANDED TO THE STATE COURT DUE TO DEFECTS IN DEFENDANT'S REMOVAL PR OCEDURE.

The procedures for properly removing an action from State Court to Federal Court are set forth in 28 U.S.C. § 1446. As set forth in the statute, a defendant must comply with these procedures in order to invoke federal removal jurisdiction. Specifically, 28 U.S.C. 1446(a) provides that a defendant must file with the district court a notice of removal, "containing a short and plain statement of the grounds for removal." This Ortiz has failed to do. Rather than file a short and plain statement as required, Ortiz filed a confusing, conclusory and completely deficient pleading under the guise of a notice of removal. Based on this defect alone, this action should be remanded to the State Court.

²⁴ Takeda v. Northwestern Nat. Life Ins. Co., 765 F.2d 815, 822 (9th Cir. 1985)

²⁵ Glendale Fed. Bank v. Hadden, 73 Cal.App.4th 1150, 87 Cal.Rptr.2d 102, 104 (Cal.App.4.Dist. 1999)

IV.

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PLAINTIFF IS ENTITLED TO RECOVER ITS ATTORNEY FEES AND COSTS INCURRED AS A RESULT OF FILING THIS MOTION TO REMAND

On granting a motion for remand, the federal court may order the defendant to pay plaintiff its "just costs and any actual expenses, including attorney fees, incurred as a result of the removal."²⁷ The statutory purpose is to deter the possibility of abuse, unnecessary expense and harassment if a defendant removes improperly. 28 In this case, there is no basis for federal subject matter jurisdiction. Clearly established state and federal law unequivocally prohibit removal under the circumstances of this case. Moreover, Ortiz' removal action has frustrated the summary nature of the unlawful detainer action against him and has forced the prolonged expenditure of resources in both state and federal court. Plaintiff respectfully submits that Ortiz filed the removal to this Court for one purpose: cause unnecessary delay and otherwise seek to impede Plaintiff's rights to recover poss ession of real property, which it lawfully owns. As such, Plaintiff respectfully requests that it be allowed to recover its reasonable fees and costs incurred in filing this motion for remand.

V. CONCLUSION

Based on the foregoing, it is clear that Ortiz'removal of this action to the Federal Court is improper. It is patently clear that this tactic was designed by Ortiz to harass Plaintiff and cause Plaintiff unnecessary delay in recovering possession of its real property.

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²⁶ 28 U.S.C. § 2409a; Leisnoi, Inc. v. United States, 170 F.3d 1188, 1992 (9th Cir. 1999)

²⁷ 28 U.S.C. § 1447(c); Morris v. Bridgestone/Firestone, Inc., 985 F.2d 238, 240. (6th Cir. 1993) ²⁸ Circle Industries USA, Inc. v. Parke Const. Group, Inc., 183 F.3d 105, 109. (2nd Cir. 1999).

Case 3:08-cv-01301-LAB-RBB Document 4 Filed 08/18/2008 Page 9 of 11 Accordingly, this motion to remand should be granted and Plaintiff allowed to recover its reasonable attorney fees and costs incurred in filing this motion for remand in the amount of \$2,687.50. WRIGHT, FINLAY & ZAK, LLP Dated: August 18, 2008 By: /s/ Darlene C. Vigil Robin Prema Wright, Esq. Attorneys for Plaintiff CITIBANK, N.A. as Trustee

<u>DECLARATION OF DARLENE VIGIL IN SUPPORT OF MOTION</u> I, Darlene C. Vigil, declare:

- 1. I am an attorney at law, duly licensed to practice before all courts of the State of California, and am associated with the law firm of Wright, Finlay & Zak, LLP, attorneys of record for Plaintiff CITIBANK, N.A., as Trustee ("Plaintiff).
- 2. I have personal knowledge of each of the facts set forth in this Declaration, and could testify to each fact set forth herein, if called and duly sworn by this Court.
- I make this Declaration in support of Plaintiff's Motion to Remand Case and Request for Attorney Fees and Costs (the "Motion").
- 4. On August 15, 2008, at approximately 6:10 p.m. I telephoned Defendant Jose Ortiz by dialing (619) 773-4584 to meet and confer in an effort to reach an amicable resolution prior to filing the Motion. Upon dialing (619) 773-4584, I spoke to Mr. Ortiz directly. I advised Mr. Ortiz that our office represented Plaintiff and that I was calling to meet and confer prior to filing the Motion. I further advised Mr. Ortiz that our office intended to file a Motion to Remand the case back to the San Diego County Superior Court and, further, Plaintiff's position that the removal was improperly filed. I also advised Mr. Ortiz of Plaintiff's intention to seek attorneys' fees and costs incurred in connection with the Motion. In response, Mr. Ortiz advised that he intended to pursue this matter in the federal court and immediately hung up the telephone.
- 5. Our office spent 4.5 hours preparing this motion to remand at a billing rate of \$215.00, for a total of \$967.50. I also anticipate an additional eight hours to prepare a reply to Defendant's opposition and to attend the hearing on the motion. Accordingly, an additional \$1,720.00.00 will be incurred, for a total amount of fees of \$2,687.50.
- 6. Therefore, Plaintiff also respectfully requests that the Court award Plaintiff its reasonable attorneys fees in the sum of \$2,687.50 plus costs incurred in filing the Motion.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct. This Declaration is executed on this 15th day of August, 2008 at Newport Beach, California.

/s/ Darlene C. Vigil
Darlene C. Vigil, Declarant

Executed on August 18, 2008, at Newport Beach, California.

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²⁷

³ See, Exhibit "1," ¶ 4.

⁴ A true and correct copy of the Petition for Removal is attached hereto as Exhibit "2" and incorporated herein by reference as though set forth in full.

Document 4-2

Filed 08/18/2008

Case 3:08-cv-01301-LAB-RBB

CHCA041

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27 28 held in compliance with Civil Code § 2924, the particulars of which are as follows:

A. JOSE E. ORTIZ executed as Trustor(s) a Deed of Trust, with power of sale, recorded on or

title to the Premises and right to possession thereof by its purchase at a foreclosure sale validly

- A. JOSE E. ORTIZ executed as Trustor(s) a Deed of Trust, with power of sale, recorded on or about 11/29/2006 in the Official Records of San Diego County as Instrument Number 2006-0847873, which Deed of Trust encumbered the Premises.
- B. Pursuant to the foreclosure and sale of the Premises, under the power of sale contained in the Deed of Trust and in compliance with Civil Code § 2924, the Trustee of said Deed of Trust sold and conveyed title to the Premises to Citibank, pursuant to a Trustee's Deed Upon Sale recorded on or about 06/06/2008 in the Official Records of San Diego County as Instrument Number 2008-0305705.
- 5. Title is and has been perfected in Citibank on 06/06/2008.
- 6. Plaintiff is informed, believes, and thereon alleges that Defendants JOSE E. ORTIZ and DOES 1 through 50 were in possession of the Premises at the time of sale, and that said Defendants and DOES 51 through 100 remained in possession after the sale.
- 7. On or about 06/13/2008, Plaintiff caused to be served on Defendants JOSE E. ORTIZ and DOES 1 through 100 a written Notice to Vacate Property pursuant to Code of Civ. Proc. § 1162, a copy of which Notice is attached hereto as Exhibit 'A' and incorporated herein by reference.
- 3. The Notice expired at midnight on 06/16/2008, and since 6/17/2008 Plaintiff is and has been entitled to immediate possession of the Premises.
- Defendants and each of them failed and refused to surrender possession within or since the notice period, and continue in possession of the Premises without Plaintiff's consent. Unnamed Defendants shall be served pursuant to Code of Civ. Proc. § 415.46.
- 10. Plaintiff is informed, believes, and thereon alleges that the reasonable rental value of the Premises is \$22.00 per day, and that damages to the Plaintiff proximately caused by Defendants' unlawful detention of the Premises have accrued at that rate since 6/17/2008 and will continue to accrue at that rate so long as Defendants remain in possession of the Premises.
- WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests judgment as follows:
- 1. For possession of the Premises;

- 2. For damages for the unlawful detention of the Premises at the rate of \$22.00 per day from 6/17/2008 until the entry of judgment;
- 3. For costs of suit; and
- 4. For such other and further relief as the Court deems appropriate.

Date: July 3, 2008

Jackson & Associates, Inc.

By:

ROBER J. JACKSON Attorney for Plaintiff

NOTICE TO VACATE PROPERTY

TO: JOSE E. ORTIZ &
All occupants residing at
14 NORTH KENTON AVENUE
NATIONAL CITY, CA 91950

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT CITIBANK N.A. as Trustee ("Citibank"), or its predecessor in interest, purchased the property located at 14 NORTH KENTON AVENUE, NATIONAL CITY, CA 91950 (the "Premises") at a foreclosure sale held in accordance with Civil Code § 2924 and pursuant to the power of sale contained in a Deed of Trust recorded on 11/29/2006 as Instrument Number 2006-0847873 in the Official Records of San Diego County, and that title to the Premises is duly perfected in Citibank.

NOTICE IS FURTHER GIVEN THAT:

- 1. Within three (3) days after service on you of this Notice, in the event you are the Trustor(s) of the Decd of Trust described above, a successor in interest to said Trustor(s), or a family member of said Trustor(s); or,
- 2. Within thirty (30) days after service on you of this Notice, in the event you are tenant of the Trustor(s) of the Deed of Trust described above, or a tenant of a successor in interest to said Trustor(s):

You are required to vacate and surrender possession of the Premises, or the portion in which you reside, to Citibank through Blake Peter, its agent, who can be reached at 619-861-8778 from 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. on all business days.

If you fail to vacate and surrender possession within the applicable period as set forth above, Citibank will commence eviction proceedings against you to recover possession of the Premises and for damages caused by your unlawful detention of the Premises.

This Notice is given pursuant to the provisions of Code of Civil Procedure § 1161a. If you have any questions about this Notice, please fax your inquiry to Jackson & Associates, Inc., attorney for Citibank, at (949) 892-1325.

Dated: June 13, 2008

Jackson & Associates, Inc.

SCOTT N JACKSON Attorney for Citibank,

its assignees and/or successors

CHCA041

By:

ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNE Jackson & Associa 4199 Campus Dr S	tes		TELEPHONE NO. (949) 854-2244	FOR COURT USE ONLY
livine	CA	92612		
ATTORNEY FOR (Name				
Insert of Court Name of Judicial District and Bri	anch Court II any		·	7
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PROOF OF SERVICE

AT THE TIME OF SERVICE I WAS AT LEAST 18 YEARS OF AGE AND NOT A PARTY TO THIS ACTION, AND I SERVED THE:

3/30 DAY NOTICE TO VACATE PROPERTY

BY SERVING SAID NOTICE AS AUTHORIZED BY C.C.P. 1162(2,3) TO THE TENANT: Jose E. Ortiz

6/13/2008

TIME OF DELIVERY: 5:30:00 PM

BY POSTING A COPY OF SAID NOTICE IN A CONSPICUOUS PLACE ON THE PROPERTY THEREIN DESCRIBED, THERE BEING NO PERSON OF SUITABLE AGE OR DISCRETION TO BE FOUND AT ANY KNOWN PLACE OF RESIDENCE OR BUSINESS OF SAID TENANT; AND MAILING A COPY TO SAID TENANT BY DEPOSITING SAID COPIES IN THE UNITED STATES MAIL IN A SEALED ENVELOPE WITH POSTAGE FULLY PREPAID, ADDRESSED TO THE TENANT AT:

ADDRESS: 14 North Kenton Avenue

ON 6/13/2008

National City

91950

d. The fee for service was \$127.00 7s. Person Serving: Luis Castellanos e. Lam: not a registered California process server: (1) b. DOS Legal Support (3) X registered California process server: 2900 Bristol St (i) Independent Contractor Costa Mesa, Ca 92626 (I) Registration No: 1391 c. (714) 682-6555 (I) County: SAN DIEGO 8. I declare under the penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct. SIGNATURE

6/16/2008

Castellanos

Form Approved for Optional Use Judicini Council of California POS-010 [REV Jan 1 2007]

PROOF OF SERVICE

CRC 982(A)(23)

Jackson &	of atvorney (Name and Address) Associates pus Dr Ste 700		TELEPHONE NO. (949) 854-2244	FOR COURT USE ONLY
Irvine	CA	92612		
ATTORNEY FOR (Name				
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Author Time of Glass				<u> </u>
SHORT TITLE OF CASE				· ·
1409826	(HEARING) Date	Time	Dept	Case Number;
				REFERENCE NO.
				CHCA041
		·	DOOG OF SERVICE	

PROOF OF SERVICE

AT THE TIME OF SERVICE I WAS AT LEAST 18 YEARS OF AGE AND NOT A PARTY TO THIS ACTION, AND I SERVED THE:

3/30 DAY NOTICE TO VACATE PROPERTY

BY SERVING SAID NOTICE AS A@THORIZED BY C.C.P. 1162(2,3)

TO THE TENANT:

All Occupants

6/13/2008

TIME OF DELIVERY: 5:30:00 PM

91950

BY POSTING A COPY OF SAID NOTICE IN A CONSPICUOUS PLACE ON THE PROPERTY THEREIN DESCRIBED, THERE BEING NO PERSON OF SUITABLE AGE OR DISCRETION TO BE FOUND AT ANY KNOWN PLACE OF RESIDENCE OR BUSINESS OF SAID TENANT; AND MAILING A COPY TO SAID TENANT BY DEPOSITING SAID COPIES IN THE UNITED STATES MAIL IN A SEALED ENVELOPE WITH POSTAGE FULLY PREPAID, ADDRESSED TO THE TENANT AT:

ADDRESS: 14 North Kenton Avenue

National City

ON 6/13/2008

7a. Person Serving: d. The fee for service was \$0,00 Luis Castellanos e. lam: (1) not a registered California process server: b. DDS Legal Support (3) X registered California process server: 2900 Bristol St Costa Masa, Ca 92628 (i) Independent Contractor (i) Registration No: 1391 c. (714) 662-5555 (I) County: SAN DIEGO 8. I declare under the penalty of parjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct. SIGNATURE

6/10/2008

Castellanos

PROOF OF SERVICE

CRC 982(A)(23)

Form Approved for Optional Use Judicial Council of California POS-010 [REV Jan 1 2007]

VERIFICATION

I, ROBERT J. JACKSON, declare:

- 1. I am an attorney duly licensed to practice before this court.
- 2. My office is located in Orange County, CA, and Plaintiff has no officers in said county who have any personal knowledge of this matter.
- 3. I have read the foregoing Complaint and know the contents thereof. I am informed and believe the matters therein to be true and on that ground allege that the matters stated therein are true.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed this 3 day of duly, 20 08 at Irvine, California.

ROBER J. JACKSON

Complaint in Unlawful Detainer CHCA041

1 JOSE ORTIZ

Phone (619) 773- 4584

Defendant in Propria. Persona.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

CITIBANK N. A. as Trustee

Plaintiff:

VS.

JOSE E. ORTIZ and DOES 1 through 100 Inclusive;

Defendants.

Case MR 1301 LAB RBB State Case No. 37-2008-00031404-CL-UD-SC

PETITION FOR REMOVAL

28 USC 1331, 1332, 28 USC1441(a)(b)(c), 1443 28 USC 1446, FRCP 81(c)

TO The Honorable Judges of the United States District Court for the Central District of

Petitioner, Jose E. Ortiz, appearing Pro. Se, respectfully shows this Court:

- Petitioner is the Defendant in the above-entitled action.
- The above-entitled and pending civil action was filed in the Superior Court of the State of California County of San Diego on July 3, 2008.
- The issue of Plaintiff's foreclosure and Unlawful Detainer is a complex litigation. in that Defendant has a claim against this claimant and others for FRAUD including violations of 15 U.S.C. § 1611 et seq.; 26 U.S.C. § 2605 et seq.; 15 U.S.C. § 1602 et seq.; 15 U.S.C. § 1692.; which does not appear on the face of Plaintiff's complaint; however the constitutionality of the application of the Unlawful Detainer Statutes California Code of Civil Procedure section 1161a et seg, as applied to Defendants after a non-Judicial foreclosure is in issue, as well as the Non-judicial foreclosure itself under Cal. Civ. Code sec 2924. The issue is the lack of both substantive and procedural Due Process in the foreclosure proceedings as there is no opportunity to defend against a

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wrongful foreclosure, and thereafter no defense to the Unlawful Detainer stemming there from.

- 4. This is a diversity action as Defendant is a Citizen of the State of California and Plaintiff is a National Association which operates internationally in 23 countries outside the United States, with its main offices on information and belief to be at 100 Citibank Drive, San Antonio, TX 78245
- Federal question in the following:
 - (A) Cal Civ. Code Sec 2924 was unconstitutionally applied to Defendant as there was no opportunity to defend against a wrongful foreclosure, there was no independent source to complain to too stop or prevent a wrongful or fraudulent foreclosure.
- (B) California Code of Civil Procedure 1161a is applied to Plaintiff and all parties in a foreclosure action as a grinding mill, the time allowed for defense in insufficient to prepare a "real" defense to this type of eviction, and NO real defense is even allowed, the issue of the foreclosure being improperly carried out, or unlawfully carried out, and whether the title was properly obtained is a non issue in this type of complaint under California Law, and is not allowed to be litigated, this code gives the illusion of providing a procedure where Due Process is obtained but not the reality of receiving a meaningful procedure either in form or substance as being substantive or procedural Due Process.
- 4. In the present case, apparently Citibank remained in hiding as a beneficiary, and a company named Mortgage Electronic Registration Systems ("MERS") went on title after the loan was initially funded by Ownit Mortgage Solutions. MERS claimed to be the Beneficiary, Ownit the Lender and in turn Wilshire Credit, and Homeg Servicing, and Litton each have claimed the right to the payments, no where in this chain did Citibank ever appear, and this defendant does not believe (i) that the property was properly foreclosed, and (ii) that Citibank has standing to evict. Defendant has a counter claim that he intends to file and join the two cases for trial.

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- Plaintiff has attached a true and correct copy of the Complaint dated July 3, 2008 hereto as exhibit "1
- 6. The above-entitled matter was commenced against Petitioner in the Superior Court and is now pending therein as case no. 37-2008-00031404-CL-UD-SC
- 7. On or about July 6, 2008, Defendant was served with a Summons and Complaint in the above-entitled action.
- 8. The amount of money in controversy is currently in excess of \$500,000 which is the value of the Property taken wrongfully, through the State non-judicial foreclosure and is not under \$25,000 as Plaintiff alleges for the Superior Courts limited courts Jurisdiction.
- 9. This Court has original jurisdiction over these proceedings by virtue of 28 USC 1331, as a significant Federal question has been raised. Therefore, this matter may be removed pursuant to 28 USC 1441(a)(b).
- 10. This Court has further original Jurisdiction under 28 USC 1332 as Plaintiff is a resident and has there primary place for doing business in the State of Texas and Defendant is a resident of California
- This court also has original jurisdiction as this is a matter that falls under Title 42 section 1983 ("The CIVIL Rights Act") which provides:

Every person who, under color of any statute, ordinance, regulation, custom, or usage, of any State or Territory or the District of Columbia, subjects, or causes to be subjected, any citizen of the United States or other person within the jurisdiction thereof to the deprivation of any rights, privileges, or immunities secured by the Constitution and laws, shall be liable to the party injured in an action at law, suit in equity, or other proper proceeding for redress, except that in any action brought against a judicial officer for an act or omission taken in such officer's judicial capacity, injunctive relief shall not be granted unless a declaratory decree was violated or declaratory relief was unavailable. For the purposes of this section, any Act of Congress applicable exclusively to the District of Columbia shall be considered to be a statute of the District of Columbia.

- 12. That Declaratory relief is unavailable in the limited court and this action because of the limited amount of time allowed prior to trial and the lack of defenses that will be heard.
- 13. That this Court has Original Jurisdiction to hear and determine matters under title 42 section 1983 by virtue of 28 USC 1443.
- 14. The Petitioner has filed with the Clerk of the United States District Court within 30 days after service on Petitioner of the aforesaid Complaint in the above-entitled action, this Petition for Removal.

WHEREFORE Petitioner prays that the above-entitled action be removed from the Superior Court to the United States District Court.

DATED 7/18/08

VERIFICATION

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

)s.s.

COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO

Jose E. Ortiz, under penalties of perjury, being first duly sworn, deposes and says:

That he is the Petitioner in the above-entitled action; that he has read the foregoing and knows the contents thereof; that the same is true of his own personal knowledge, except for those matters therein stated upon his information and belief, and as to those matters/he believes them to be true.

R. T. SAMSON COMM. #1796741 COMM. #1

H.T. SAMBON - NOTARY PUBLIC

Document 4-2 Filed 08/18/2008 Page 15 of 32

Case 3:08-cv-01301-LAB-RBB

SUMMONS

(CITACION JUDICIAL)

UNLAWFUL DETAINER-EVICTION (RETENCIÓN ILÍCITA DE UN INMUEBLE-DESALOJO)

NOTICE TO DEFENDANT:

(AVISO AL DEMANDADO); JOSE E. ORTIZ, and DOES 1 through 100, inclusive

YOU ARE BEING SUED BY PLAINTIFF:

The name and address of the court is:

(LO ESTÁ DEMANDANDO EL DEMANDANTE): CITIBANK N.A. as

<u> </u>	M-13(
FOR COURT USE ONLY (SOLO PARA USO DE LA CORTE)	
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You have 5 CALENDAR DAYS after this summons and legal papers are served on you to file a written response at this court and have a copy served on the plaintiff. (To calculate the five days, count Saturday and Sunday, but do not count other court holidays. If the last day falls on a Saturday, Sunday, or a court holiday then you have the next court day to file a written response.) A letter or phone call will not protect you. Your written response must be in proper legal form if you want the court to hear your case. There may be a court form that you can use for your response. You can find these court forms and more information at the California Courts Online Self-Help Center (www.courtinfo.ca.gov/selfnelp), your county law library, or the courthouse nearest you. If you cannot pay the filing fee, ask the court clerk for a fee waiver form. If you do not file your response on time, you may lose the case by default, and your wages, money, and property may be taken without further warning from the court.

There are other legal requirements. You may want to call an attorney right away. If you do not know an attorney, you may want to call an attorney referral service. If you cannot afford an attorney, you may be eligible for free legal services from a nonprofit legal services program. You can locate these nonprofit groups at the California Legal Services Web site (www.lawhelpcalifornia.org), the California Courts Online Self-Help Center (www.courtinfo.ca.gov/selfhelp), or by contacting your local court or county bar association.

Tiene 5 DÍAS DE CALENDARIO después de que le entreguen esta citación y papeles legales para presentar una respuesta por escrito en esta corte y hacer que se entregue una copia al demandante. (Para calcular los cinco días, cuente los sábados y los domingos pero no los otros días ferlados de la corte. Si el último día cae en sábado o domingo, o en un día en que la corte esté cerrada, tiene hasta el próximo día de corte pera presentar una respuesta por escrito). Una carta o una llamada telefónica no lo protegen. Su respuesta por escrito tiene que estar en formato legal correcto si desea que procesen su caso en la corte. Es posible que haya un formulario que usted pueda usar para su respuesta. Puede encontrar estos formularios de la corte y más información en el Centro de Ayuda de las Cortes de California (www.courtinfo.ca.gov/selfhelp/espanol/), en la biblioteca de leyes de su condado o en la corte que le quede más cerca. Si no puede pagar la cuota de presentación, pida al secretario de la corte que la dé un formulario de exención de pago de cuotas. Si no presenta su respuesta a tiempo, puede perder el caso por incumplimiento y la corte le podrá quiter su sueldo, dinero y bienes sin más edvertencia.

Hay otros requisitos legales. Es recomendable que llame a un abogado inmediatamente, Si no conoce a un abogado, puede llamar a un servicio de remisión e abogados. Si no puede pagar a un abogado, es posible qué cumpla con los requisitos para obtener servicios legales gratuitos de un programa de servicios legales sin fines de lucro. Puede encontrar estos grupos sin fines de lucro en el sitio web de California Legal Services, (www.lawhelpcalifornia.org), en el Centro de Ayuda de las Cortes de California, (www.courtinfo.ca.gov/selfhelp/espanol/) o poniéndose en contacto con la corte o el colegio de abogados locales.

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San Diego County St 500 Third Avenue, C	uperior Court-South County hula Vista, CA 91910	57-2009-000314042CL-(
ROBERT J. JACKSO SCOTT J. JACKSON	on y el número de teléfono del a: DN (SBN 53809)	- '	ene abogado, es): o. (949) 854-2244
 (Must be enswered in for compensation give 	all cases) An unlawful detaine	r assistant (Bus. & Prof. Code, §§ 6400-6415)	trom en unionstal
Date:	-000	Alasto bu	
(Fecha)	1111 0 3 2008	Clerk, by (Secretario)	ALA: Deputy (Adjunts

Form Adopted for Mandatory Use leal Council of Californ SUM-130 [Rev. January 1, 2004]

SUMMONS-UNLAWFUL DETAINER-EVICTION

CCP 416.20 (defunct corporation)

CCP 416.40 (association or partnership)

CCP 416.10 (corporation)

CCP 415.48 (occupant)

by personal delivery on (date).

on behalf of (specify):

under:

Code of Civil Procedure, §§ 412.29, 415.456. 1167

CHCA041

other (specify):

CCP 416.60 (minor)

CCP 416.70 (conservatee)

CCP 415.90 (authorized person)

CASE NUMBER:

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-	41	и	-,		ч

		·	
'RLAINTIFF (Name): Cit	itibank		CASE NUMBER:
DEFENDANT (Name): JO	OSE E. ORTiZ; et al.		

- 6. Unlawful detainer assistant (complete if plaintiff has received any help or advice for pay from an unlawful detainer assistant):
 - a. Assistant's name:
 - b. Telephone no.:
 - C. Street address, city, and ZIP:
 - d. County of registration:
 - e. Registration no.:
 - f. Registration expires on (date):

Document 4-2

Filed 08/18/2008

Page 18 of 32

Case 3:08-cv-01301-LAB-RBB

INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO COMPLETE THE COVER SHEET

. To Plaintiffs and Others Filing First Papers. If you are filing a first paper (for example, a complaint) in a civil case, you must complete and file, along with your first paper, the Civil Case Cover Sheet contained on page 1. This information will be used to complie statistics about the types and numbers of cases filed. You must complete items 1 through 6 on the sheet. In item 1, you must check one box for the case type that best describes the case. If the case fits both a general and a more specific type of case listed in item 1, check the more specific one. If the case has multiple causes of action, check the box that best indicates the primary cause of action. To assist you in completing the sheet, examples of the cases that belong under each case type in items 1 are provided below. A cover sheet must be filed only with your initial paper. Failure to file a cover sheet with the first paper filed in a civil case may subject a party, its counsel, or both to sanctions under rules 2/30 and 3,220 of the California Rules of Court.

To Parties in a Rule 3.740 Collections Cases. A "collections case" under rule 3.740 is defined as an action for recovery of money owed in a sum stated to be certain that is not more than \$25,000, exclusive of interest and attorney's fees, arising for a transaction in which property, services, or money was acquired on credit. A collections case does not include an action seeking the following: (1) tort damages. (2) punitive damages, (3) recovery of real property, (4) recovery of personal property, or (5) a prejudgment writ of attachment. The identification of a case as a rule 3,740 collections case on this form means that it will be exempt from the general time-for-service requirements and case management rules, unless a defendant files a responsive pleading. A rule 3.740 collections case will be subject to the requirements for service and obtaining a judgment in rule 3.740.

To Parties in Complex Cases. In complex cases only, parties must also use the Civil Case Cover Sheet to designate whether the case is complex. If a plaintiff believes the case is complex under rule 3.400 of the California Rules of Court, this must be indicated by completing the appropriate boxes in items 1 and 2. If a plaintiff designates a case as complex, the cover sheet must be served with the complaint on all parties to the action. A defendant may file and serve no later than the time of its first appearance a joinder in the plaintiffs designation, a counter-designation that the case is not complex, or, if the plaintiff has made no designation, a designation that the case is complex.

Auto Tort

Auto (22)-Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death Uninsured Motorist (46) (if the case involves an uninsured motorist claim subject to arbitration, check this item instead of Auto)

Other PI/PD/WD (Personal Injury/ Property Damage/Wrongful Death) Tort

Asbestos (04)

Asbestos Property Damage Asbestos Personal Injury/ Wrongful Death Product Liability (not asbestos or

toxic/environmental) (24) Medical Malpractice (45)

Medical Malpractice-

Physicians & Surgeons Other Professional Health Care Malpractice

Other PI/PD/WD (23)

Premises Liability (e.g., slip and fall)

Intentional Bodily Injury/PD/WD (e.g., ascault, vandalism)

Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress

Negligent Infliction of

Émotional Distress Other PI/PD/WD

Non-PI/PD/WD (Other) Tort

Business Tort/Unfair Business Practice (07)

Civil Rights (e.g., discrimination, false arrest) (not civil

harassment) (08)

Defamation (e.g., stander, libel)

Fraud (16)

Intellectual Property (19)

Professional Negligence (25)

Legal Malpractice

Other Professional Melpractice (not medical or legal)
Other Non-PI/PD/WD Tort (35)

Employment

Wrongful Termination (36) Other Employment (15)

CASE TYPES AND EXAMPLES

Contract

Breach of Contract/Warrenty (06) Breach of Rental/Lease Contract (not unlawful detainer or wrongful eviction) Contract/Warranty Breach-Seller

Plaintiff (not fraud or negligence) Negligent Breach of Contract/

Warranty

Other Breach of Contract/Warranty

Collections (e.g., money owed, open

book accounts) (09)

Collection Case-Seller Plaintiff Other Promissory Note/Collections

Case Insurance Coverage (not provisionally

complex) (18)

Auto Subrogation Other Coverage

Other Contract (37) Contractual Fraud

Other Contract Dispute

Real Property

Eminent Domain/Inverse

Condemnation (14)

Wrongful Eviction (33)

Other Real Property (e.g., quiet title) (26) Writ of Possession of Real Property

Mortgage Foreclosure Quiet Title

Other Real Property (not eminent:

domain, landlord/tenant, or

foreclosure) Unlawful Detainer

Commercial (31)

Residential (32)

Drugs (38) (if the case involves illegal

drugs, check this item; atherwise,

report as Commercial or Residential) Judicial Review

Asset Forfeiture (05)

Petition Re: Arbitration Award (11)

Writ of Mandate (02)
Writ-Administrative Mandamus

Writ-Mandamus on Limited Court

Case Matter

Writ-Other Limited Court Case

Review

Other Judicial Review (39) Review of Health Officer Order

Notice of Appeal-Labor

Commissioner Appeals

Provisionally Complex Civil Litigation (Cal. Rules of Court Rules 3.400-3.403)

Antitrust/Trade Regulation (03)

Construction Defect (10)

Claims Involving Mass Tort (40)

Securities Litigation (28) Environmental/Toxic Tort (30)

Insurance Coverage Claims

(arising from provisionally complex

case type listed above) (41)

Enforcement of Judgment

Enforcement of Judgment (20)

Abstract of Judgment (Out of

County)

Confession of Judgment (non-

domestic relations)

Sister State Judgment

Administrative Agency Award

(not unpaid taxes)

Petition/Certification of Entry of Judgment on Unpaid Taxes

Other Enforcement of Judgment

Miscelleneous Civil Complaint

RICO (27)

Other Complaint (not specified

above) (42)

Declaratory Relief Only

Injunctive Relief Only (non-

harassment)

Mechanics Lien

Other Commercial Complaint

Case (non-tort/non-complex)

Other Civil Complaint

(non-tort/non-complex)

Miscellaneous Civil Petition

Partnership and Corporate

Governance (21)

Other Petition (not specified

above) (43) Civit Haressment

Workplace Violence

Elder/Dependent Adult Abuse

Election Contest

Petition for Name Change

Petition for Relief From Late

Claim

Other Civil Petition

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· .
NOTICE: EVERYONE WHO LIVES IN THIS RENTAL UNIT MAY BE EVICTED LIVE HERE AND IF YOUR NAME IS NOT ON THE ATTACHED SUMI 1. If you live here an you do not complete and submit this form within 10 days of you will be evicted without further hearing by the court along with the persons 2. If you file this form, your claim will be determined in the eviction action agains 3. If you do not file this form, you will be evicted without further hearing.	MONS AND COMPLAINT. If the date of service shown on this form, I named in the Summons and Complaint.
CLAIMANT OR CLAIMANT'S ATTORNEY (Name and Address): TELEPHONE NO	FOR COURT USE ONLY
NAME OF COURT: San Diego County Superior Court-South County	
STREET ADDRESS: MAILING ADDRESS: 500 Third Avenue CITY AND ZIP CODE: Chula Vista, CA 91910 BRANCH NAME: South County	. '
PLAINTIFF: CITIBANK N.A. as Trustee	
DEFENDANT: JOSE E. ORTIZ; et al.	
PREJUDGMENT CLAIM OF RIGHT TO POSSESSION	3720800031404 CLUP SC
Complete this form only if ALL of these statements are true: 1. You are NOT named in the accompanying Summons and Complaint. 2. You occupied the premises on or before the date the unlawful detainer eviction) Complaint was filed 3. You still occupy the premises.	(To be completed by the process server) DATE OF SERVICE: (Date that this form is served or delivered, and posted, and mailed by the officer of process server)
DECLARE THE FOLLOWING UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY: 1. My name is (specify):	•
2. I reside at (street address, unit No., city and ZIP code):	
3. The address of "the premises" subject to this claim is (address):	
4. On (insert date): , the landlord or the landlord's a possession of the premises. (This date is the court filing date on the accompanying	uthorized agent filed a complaint to recover
5. I occupied the premises on the date the complaint was filed (the date in item 4). I h	nave continued to occupy the premises ever since.
6. I was at least 18 years of age on the date the complaint was filed (the date in Item 4	4).
 I claim a right to possession of the premises because I occupied the premises on the in item 4). 	ne date the complaint was filed (the date
8. I was not named in the Summons and Complaint.	
9. I understand that if I make the claim of right to possession, I will be added as a defe	endant to the unlawful detainer (eviction) action.
0. (Filing fee) I understand that I must go to the court and pay a filing fee of \$ Application for Walver of Court Fees and Costs.* I understand that if I don't	or file with the court the form

(Continued on reverse)

for waiver of court fees within 10 days from the date of service on this form (excluding court holidays), I will not be entitled

CHCA041

to make a claim of right to possession.

				<u></u>
- PLAINTIFF (A	veme): Citibank		CASE NUMBER:	
DEFENDANT (A	vame): JOSE E. ORTIZ; et al.			
	NOTICE: If you fail to	file this claim, you will be ev	icted without further hearing.	
- ,		•	nd that I will have five days (excluent Claim of Right to Possession form.	
a. a. a. b. a. c. a. a. d. a. a.	eement. I have (check all that and noted rental agreement with the limited rental agreement with the notal rental agreement with a perwritten rental agreement with a patter (explain):	landlord. a landlord. arson other than the landlord.	·	
	penalty of perjury under the laws			
	WARNING: Perjury	y is a felony punishable by impri	sonment in the state prison.	
Date;				
	(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)		(SIGNATURE OF CLAIMANT)	
	NOTICE: if you file this claim	of right to possession, the unic	wful detainer (eviction) action agains	st
	cases, treble damages	lai. At trial, you may be foun	d liable for rent, costs, and, in som	e

- NOTICE TO OCCUPANTS -

YOU MUST ACT AT ONCE If all the following are true:

- 1. You are NOT named in the accompanying Summons and Complaint.
- 2. You occupied the premises on or before the date the unlawful detainer (eviction) complaint was filed. (The date is the court filing date on the accompanying Summons and Complaint.)
- 3. You still occupy the premises.

(Where to file this form) You can complete and SUBMIT THIS CLAIM FORM WITHIN 10 DAYS from the date of service (on the reverse of this form) at the court where the unlawful detainer (eviction) complaint was filed.

(What will happen if you do not file this form) If you do not complete and submit this form and pay a filing fee or file the form for proceeding in forma pauperis if you cannot pay the fee), YOU WILL BE EVICTED.

After this form is properly filed, you will be added as a defendant in the unlawful detainer (eviction) action and your right to Occupy the premises will be decided by the court. If you do not file this claim, you will be evicted without a hearing.

	•
ROBERT J. JACKSON	the state of the s
Attorney Bar No. 53809 SCOTT J. JACKSON	
Attorney Bar No. 219157 Jackson & Associates, Inc.	28 JUL -3 FH 2-45
4199 Campus Drive, Suite 700 Irvine, California 92612	SAN BROOK LOUINTY SA
(949) 854-2244	oma dalud cebatta em
Attorney for Plaintiff	
• •	•
SUPERIOR COURT OF	F THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
SAN DIEGO COUNTY – SC	OUTH COUNTY JUDICIAL DISTRICT
CITIBANK N.A. as Trustee) CAST-2008-00031404-CL-UD-SC)
Plaintiff,) COMPLAINT IN UNLAWFUL DETAIL
·	LIMITED CIVIL JURISDICTION
VS.) POST-FORECLOSURE EVICTION
JOSE E. ORTIZ; and DOES 1 through 100, inclusive) AMOUNT DEMANDED DOES NOT) EXCEED \$10,000
Defendant.	Property Address:
Defendam.) 14 N KENTON AVE
) NATIONAL CITY, CA 91950
Plaintiff CITIBANK N.A. as Trustee ("Citiban	nk") alleges as follows:
1. Citibank is now and at all times relevant w	as an entity qualified to commence this action.
2. The names and capacities of the Defendant	ts sued herein as DOES 1 through 100, inclusive, ar
unknown to Plaintiff at this time. These de	efendants will be served pursuant to Code of Civ. Pi
§ 415.46.	
3. The property of which Plaintiff seeks posse	ession is located at 14 N KENTON AVE, NATION
	remises is located within this Superior Court Judici
District.	·
4. Possession of the Premises is sought pursua	ant to Code of Civ. Proc. § 1161a. Plaintiff obtaine

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title to the Premises and right to possession thereof by its purchase at a foreclosure sale validly held in compliance with *Civil Code* § 2924, the particulars of which are as follows:

- A. JOSE E. ORTIZ executed as Trustor(s) a Deed of Trust, with power of sale, recorded on or about 11/29/2006 in the Official Records of San Diego County as Instrument Number 2006-0847873, which Deed of Trust encumbered the Premises.
- B. Pursuant to the foreclosure and sale of the Premises, under the power of sale contained in the Deed of Trust and in compliance with Civil Code § 2924, the Trustee of said Deed of Trust sold and conveyed title to the Premises to Citibank, pursuant to a Trustee's Deed Upon Sale recorded on or about 06/06/2008 in the Official Records of San Diego County as Instrument Number 2008-0305705.
- Title is and has been perfected in Citibank on 06/06/2008.
- 6. Plaintiff is informed, believes, and thereon alleges that Defendants JOSE E. ORTIZ and DOES 1 through 50 were in possession of the Premises at the time of sale, and that said Defendants and DOES 51 through 100 remained in possession after the sale.
- 7. On or about 06/13/2008, Plaintiff caused to be served on Defendants JOSE E. ORTIZ and DOES 1 through 100 a written Notice to Vacate Property pursuant to Code of Civ. Proc. § 1162, a copy of which Notice is attached hereto as Exhibit 'A' and incorporated herein by reference.
- 8. The Notice expired at midnight on 06/16/2008, and since 6/17/2008 Plaintiff is and has been entitled to immediate possession of the Premises.
- Defendants and each of them failed and refused to surrender possession within or since the notice period, and continue in possession of the Premises without Plaintiff's consent. Unnamed Defendants shall be served pursuant to Code of Civ. Proc. § 415.46.
- 10. Plaintiff is informed, believes, and thereon alleges that the reasonable rental value of the Premises is \$22.00 per day, and that damages to the Plaintiff proximately caused by Defendants' unlawful detention of the Premises have accrued at that rate since 6/17/2008 and will continue to accrue at that rate so long as Defendants remain in possession of the Premises.
- WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests judgment as follows:
- 1. For possession of the Premises;

2. For damages for the unlawful detention of the Premises at the rate of \$22.00 per day from 6/17/2008 until the entry of judgment;
 3. For costs of suit; and
 4. For such other and further relief as the Court deems appropriate.

Date: July 3, 2008

Jackson & Associates, Inc.

By:

ROBERAT J. JACKSON Attorney for Plaintiff

Complaint in Unlawful Deteiner

CHCA041

NOTICE TO VACATE PROPERTY

JOSE E. ORTIZ & TO: All occupants residing at 14 NORTH KENTON AVENUE NATIONAL CITY, CA 91950

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT CITIBANK N.A. as Trustee ("Citibank"), or its predecessor in interest, purchased the property located at 14 NORTH KENTON AVENUE, NATIONAL CITY, CA 91950 (the "Premises") at a foreclosure sale held in accordance with Civil Code § 2924 and pursuant to the power of sale contained in a Deed of Trust recorded on 11/29/2006 as Instrument Number 2006-0847873 in the Official Records of San Diego County, and that title to the Premises is duly perfected in Citibank.

NOTICE IS FURTHER GIVEN THAT:

- 1. Within three (3) days after service on you of this Notice, in the event you are the Trustor(s) of the Deed of Trust described above, a successor in interest to said Trustor(s), or a family member of said Trustor(s): or.
- 2. Within thirty (30) days after service on you of this Notice, in the event you are tenant of the Trustor(s) of the Deed of Trust described above, or a tenant of a successor in interest to said Trustor(s):

You are required to vacate and surrender possession of the Premises, or the portion in which you reside, to Citibank through Blake Peter, its agent, who can be reached at 619-861-8778 from 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. on all business days.

If you fail to vacate and surrender possession within the applicable period as set forth above, Citibank will commence eviction proceedings against you to recover possession of the Premises and for damages caused by your unlawful detention of the Premises.

This Notice is given pursuant to the provisions of Code of Civil Procedure § 1161a. If you have any questions about this Notice, please fax your inquiry to Jackson & Associates, Inc., attorney for Citibank, at (949) 892-1325.

Dated: June 13, 2008

Jackson & Associates, Inc.

Bv:

JACKSON Attorney for Citibahk.

its assignees and/or successors

CHCA041

			·	
Jackson &	t Attorney (Name and Address) Associates ous Dr Ste 700		TELEPHONE NO. (949) 854-2244	FOR COURT USE ONLY
Irvine	CA .	92612		
ATYONNEY FOR (Name				
Insert of Court Name of Judicial C	issuid and Branch Court if any			
	•			
SHORT TITLE OF CASE				
•				
				Ceso Number.
1409042	(HEARING) Date	Time	Dept	
				REFERENCE NO. CHCA041

PROOF OF SERVICE

AT THE TIME OF SERVICE I WAS AT LEAST 18 YEARS OF AGE AND NOT A PARTY TO THIS ACTION, AND I SERVED THE:

3/30 DAY NOTICE TO VACATE PROPERTY

BY SERVING SAID NOTICE AS AUTHORIZED BY C.C.P. 1162(2,3)

TO THE TENANT:

Jose E. Ortiz

6/13/2008

TIME OF DELIVERY: 5:30:00 PM

BY POSTING A COPY OF SAID NOTICE IN A CONSPICUOUS PLACE ON THE PROPERTY THEREIN DESCRIBED, THERE BEING NO PERSON OF SUITABLE AGE OR DISCRETION TO BE FOUND AT ANY KNOWN PLACE OF RESIDENCE OR BUSINESS OF SAID TENANT; AND MAILING A COPY TO SAID TENANT BY DEPOSITING SAID COPIES IN THE UNITED STATES MAIL IN A SEALED ENVELOPE WITH POSTAGE FULLY PREPAID, ADDRESSED TO THE TENANT AT:

ADDRESS: 14 North Kenton Avenue

National City

ÇA

91950

ON 6/13/2008

7a. Person Serving:

Luis

Castellanos

d. The fee for service was

\$127.00

ę, I am:

b. DDS Legal Support

2900 Bristol St Costa Mesa, Ca 92626 (1) not a registered California process server:

registered California process server:

(3) X (I) Independent Contractor

(i) Registration No:

(I) County: SAN DIEGO

1391

8. I declare under the penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

SIGNATURE

8/16/2008

c. (714) 652-5555

---Luis

Castellarios

Form Approved for Optional Use Judiciol Council of California POS-010 (REV Jan 1 2007)

PROOF OF SERVICE

CRC 982(A)(23)

Jackson & A	ATTORNEY (Name and Address) ASSOCIATES US Dr Ste 700	,	TELEPHONE NO. (949) 854-2244	FOR COURT USE ONLY
irvine TORNEY FOR (Name	CA	92612		
nd of Court Mains of Judicial Cital DRY TITLE OF CASE			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	_
1409826	(HEARING) Date	Time	Dept	Ceso Number:
			-	REFERENCE NO.

PROOF OF SERVICE

AT THE TIME OF SERVICE I WAS AT LEAST 18 YEARS OF AGE AND NOT A PARTY TO THIS ACTION, AND I SERVED THE:

3/30 DAY NOTICE TO VACATE PROPERTY

BY SERVING SAID NOTICE AS AUTHORIZED BY C.C.P. 1162(2,3)

TO THE TENANT:

All Occupants

ON: 6/13/2008

TIME OF DELIVERY: 5:30:00 PM

91950

BY POSTING A COPY OF SAID NOTICE IN A CONSPICUOUS PLACE ON THE PROPERTY THEREIN DESCRIBED, THERE BEING NO PERSON OF SUITABLE AGE OR DISCRETION TO BE FOUND AT ANY KNOWN PLACE OF RESIDENCE OR BUSINESS OF SAID TENANT; AND MAILING A COPY TO SAID TENANT BY DEPOSITING SAID COPIES IN THE UNITED STATES MAIL IN A SEALED ENVELOPE WITH POSTAGE FULLY PREPAID, ADDRESSED TO THE TENANT AT:

ADDRESS: 14 North Kenton Avenue

National City

CA

ON 6/13/2008

7a. Person Serving: d. The fee for service was \$0.00 Luis Castellanos e. i am: (1) not a registered California process server: b. DDS Legal Support (3) X registered California process server: 2900 Bristol St Costa Mesa, Ca 92626 (f) Independent Contractor (i) Registration No: 1391 c. (714) 662-5565 (I) County: SAN DIEGO 8. I declare under the penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct. SIGNATURE 6/10/2008 Castellanos

Form Approved for Optional Use Judicial Council of California POS-010 [REV Jan 1 2007]

PROOF OF SERVICE

CRC 982(A)(23)

BATCH: 201 9-A-L-E-S D-R-A-F-T 192626500318200

REF1 8003 CD TYPE: UTSA TR TYPE: PURCHASE DATE: JUL 21, 08 12:54:58

TOTAL

\$10.00

ACCT: 2 AP: 812545 HAME! JOSE E DRIIZ 2183 EXP: #1/##

CARDHEMBER ACKHONLEDGES RECEIPT OF GOODS AND/OR SERVICES IN THE AMOUNT OF THE TOTAL SHOWN HEREON AND AGREES TO PERFORM THE OBLIGATIONS SET FORTH BY THE CARDHEMBER'S AGREEMENT WITH THE ISSUER

THANK YOU

CUSTOMER COPY

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO DIVISION

153182 - TC

July 21, 2008 12:55:27

Civ Fil Non-Pris

USAO # .: 08CV1301

Judge..: LARRY A BURNS

Amount.:

\$340.00 CA

\$10.00 CC

Check#.: 0

\$350.00 Total->

FROM: JOSE ORTIZ VS CITIBANK

*J\$ 44 (Rev. 12/07)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The IS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filling and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September, 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating.

	THE REPORT OF THE RET	anse of the PORM.)	きとて みずね 行き さいしん		
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS ORTIZ,	JOSE		DEFENDANTS CUTURA	Mr. ATIL	E Drustee
	c of First Listed Plaintiff EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIPF CA	CAN DIEGO	20	of First Lakes Johnson	many and the state of
			NOTE IN LAND	INVOLVED	REGIEVE COCATION OF THE
(C) Attorney's (Firm Name	e, Address, and Telephone Numb	m PRO SE		08 CV 4 30	1 LAURRBB
II. BASIS OF JURISI	DICTION (Place on "X" t	n One Box Only)		JACKSON PARTIES	(Place on "X" in One Box for Plaintiff
U.S. Government Plaintiff	Freerel Question (U.S. Government)		(For Diversity Cases Only)	TF DEF Incorporated av Prof Business in Thi	and One Box for Defendant). PTP DEF ringinal Place 0 4 0 4
O 2 U.S. Government Defendant	4 Diversity (Indicase Chiomshi	p of Parties in Item III)	Sizen of Another State	3 2 13 2 Incorporated and I of Business In	Principal Place 13 5 5
**************************************		The Property	itions or Subject of a) 3 Poreign Nation	
IV. NATURE OF SUI	T (Place an "X" in One Box Or			5 (5) (A) (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) (B	S MANUEL THE CASE AND THE COMPANY
O 110 Insurance O 120 Maring D 130 Miller Act 140 Negotiable Instrument D 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment D 151 Medicare Act D 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans	PERSONAL INJURY O 310 Airplans Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander J 330 Federal Employers Liability	PERSONAL INJURY 162 Personal Injury Med. Majmente 365 Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbassos Personal Injury Product Liability Clability	610 Agriculture 620 Other Food & Drug 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 630 Ligner Lews 640 R.R. & Truck 650 Airline Regn. 660 Occupational	☐ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 ☐ 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 ☐ 520 Copyrights ☐ 820 Copyrights ☐ 840 Trademark	400 State Reapporticument 410 Antitruit 430 Banks and Banking 430 Comment
(Exci. Veterans) 353 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits 160 Stockholders' Suits 190 Other Contract	Liability 350 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability	O 371 Truth in Lending O 380 Other Personal Property Damage O 385 Property Damage	Safety/Health 690 Other 710 Feb Labor Standards Act 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations	O 861 HIA (1395ff) 682 Black Lung (923) 862 DIWC/DIWW (405(a))	☐ 490 Cable/Set TV ☐ 810 Selective Service ☐ 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange ☐ 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410
195 Contract Product Liability 196 Franchise 2010 Land Condemnation 210 Land Condemnation 203 Rem Lease & Ejectment 240 Tarts to Lead	Injury 341 Voting 442 Employment 43 Housing/ Accommodations	Product Liability 3 PRISONER PRETERONS 3 510 Modons to Vecate 3	730 Labor/Mgmt.Reporting & Disclosure Act 740 Railway Labor Act. 790 Other Labor Litigation 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act	☐ 864 SSID Trite XVI ☐ 865 RSI (405(g)) STPERRALITAX SUITE ### ☐ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) ☐ 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	890 Other Statutory Actions 891 Agricultural Acta
245 Tont Product Liebility 290 All Other Real Property	444 Welfare 445 Amer. w/Disabilisies - Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilisies - Other 440 Other Civil Rights	Ci 540 Mendamus & Other Ci 550 Civil Rights Ci 553 Prison Condition	462 Newsaltenion Application 463 Hebeas Corpus Allen Demines 465 Other Immigration Actions	` '	900 Appeat of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
🗗] Original 🙀 2 Re	ste Court A	ppellate Count 🐬 🔻 Ro	opened anothe	Greed from 6 Multidistri or district Litigation	Appeal to District of Judge from Magnitude Judgment
VI. CAUSE OF ACTR	Circ the U.S. Civil Stan	the united which you are flings		Hardules unique diversity)	P 81(c)
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:		S A CLASS ACTION	DEMAND \$	CHECK YES only i	f demanded in complaint:
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	(See instructional:	UDGE		DOCKET NUMBER	The second secon
DATE	,	SIGNATURE OF ATTORNE	Y OF RECORD		
RECEIPT # 153182	уоинт \$350	APPLYING IFP	JUDGE	MAG. JUD	GE ·
JAC 7/21/0	1/32				

PROOF OF SERVICE

I, Gretchen Grant, declare as follows:

I am employed in the County of Orange, State of California. I am over the age of eighteen (18) and not a party to the within action. My business address is 4665 MacArthur Court, Suite 280, Newport Beach, California 92660. I am readily familiar with the practices of Wright, Finlay & Zak, LLP, for collection and processing of correspondence for mailing with the United States Postal Service. Such correspondence is deposited with the United States Postal Service the same day in the ordinary course of business.

On August 18, 2008, I served the within REQUEST FOR JUDICIAL NOTICE IN SUPPORT OF MOTION TO REMAND CASE on all interested parties in this action as follows:

[X] by placing [] the original [X] a true copy thereof enclosed in sealed envelope(s) addressed as follows:

Jose Ortiz

14 N. Kenton Ave.

National City, CA 91950

- [X] (BY MAIL SERVICE) I placed such envelope(s) with postage thereon fully prepared, to be deposited in the U.S. Mail at Newport Beach, California, to the aforementioned addressee(s).
- [] (BY FACSIMILE) The facsimile machine I used, with telephone no. (949) 477-9200, complied with California Rules of Court, Rule 2003, and no error was reported by the machine. Pursuant to California Rules of Court, Rule 2006(d), I caused the machine to print a transmission record of the transmission.
- [] (BY FEDERAL EXPRESS NEXT DAY DELIVERY) I placed true and correct copies of thereof enclosed in a package designated by Federal Express with the delivery fees provided for.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California and the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on August 18, 2008, at Newport Beach, California.

Gretchen Grant

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Ca	se 3:08-cv-01301-LAB-RBB	Document 4-3	Filed 08/18/2008	Page 2 of 2
1 2	disqualification or recusal.		·	
3	PARTY		CONNECTION	
4	Citibank N.A., as Trustee	Plaintiff		
5				
6	Jose E. Ortiz		Defendant	
7				
8			WRIGHT, FINLAY	& ZAK, LLP
9 10				
11	Dated: August 18, 2008	Ву:	/s/ Darlene C. Vigil Robin Prema Wright, Esq. Darlene C. Vigil, Esq. Attorneys for Plaintiff	
12				
13			CITIBANK N.A. as	
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